



FAA CENTER OF EXCELLENCE FOR COMMERCIAL SPACE TRANSPORTATION: *YEAR 6 OVERVIEW*

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SIXTH COE CST ANNUAL TECHNICAL MEETING
LAS CRUCES, NEW MEXICO
11 OCTOBER 2016

AGENDA

- Commercial Space Transportation Research Roadmap Themes
- Long-Term R&D Planning Activities

RESEARCH THEME 1

Space Traffic Management & Spaceport Operations Research

1.1

**Air/Space Traffic
Management**

1.2

**Space Situational
Awareness**

1.3

**Spaceport
Operations**



A photograph of the Space Shuttle Columbia on the launch pad, with the desert landscape and mountains in the background. The shuttle is white with blue and red stripes, and the word "Columbia" is visible on the side. The launch pad is a concrete structure with support beams.

RESEARCH THEME 2

Space Transportation Vehicles Research

2.1
Ground
System &
Opera-
tions
Safety
Techno-
logies

2.2
Vehicle
Safety
Analyses

2.3
Vehicle
Safety
Systems &
Techno-
logies

2.4
Payload
Safety

2.5
Vehicle
Opera-
tions
Safety



RESEARCH THEME 3
Human Spaceflight Research

3.1
Aerospace
Physiology
&
Medicine

3.2
Personnel
Training

3.3
ECLSS

3.4
Habita-
bility &
Human
Factors

3.4
Human
Rating



RESEARCH THEME 4

Space Transportation Industry Viability Research

4.1
Markets

4.2
Policy

4.3
Law

4.4
Regulation

CST RESEARCH ROADMAP PAGES 28-29

“Safe and Efficient Integration” Research Ideas

- Improving integration of launch and reentry sites into the NAS and its system of airports, including sites in the vicinity of major airports or complex airspace.
- Exploring the development of separation standards for improved airspace management of launch/reentry vehicles during non-explosive phases of flight.
- Improving approaches to monitor launch/reentry vehicle operations for airspace integration, to decrease the amount of airspace closed to regular air traffic operations and expedite response to off-nominal scenarios.
- Developing and validating improved noise models for commercial space launch operations at inland launch sites, including spaceports co-located with airports.
- Improving methods for launch and reentry collision avoidance analysis to produce more efficient launch and reentry planning and NAS integration.

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“Advanced Safety Assessment Methods” Research Ideas

- Exploring advanced commercial human space flight data sharing and mining capabilities to inform safety assessments and identify emerging safety issues.
- Improved safety analysis methods to assess and manage hazards to dynamic population clusters, such as for the public in recreational areas and on roads and rail.
- Improved understanding of aircraft vulnerability to space-vehicle-breakup debris, including model development and refinement to reduce over-conservatism applied to airspace “keep out” areas used to protect against a launch or reentry vehicle failure.
- Improved methods to evaluate failure probabilities for launch and reentry vehicles.
- Improved methods to evaluate debris generated by launch and re-entry vehicle failures

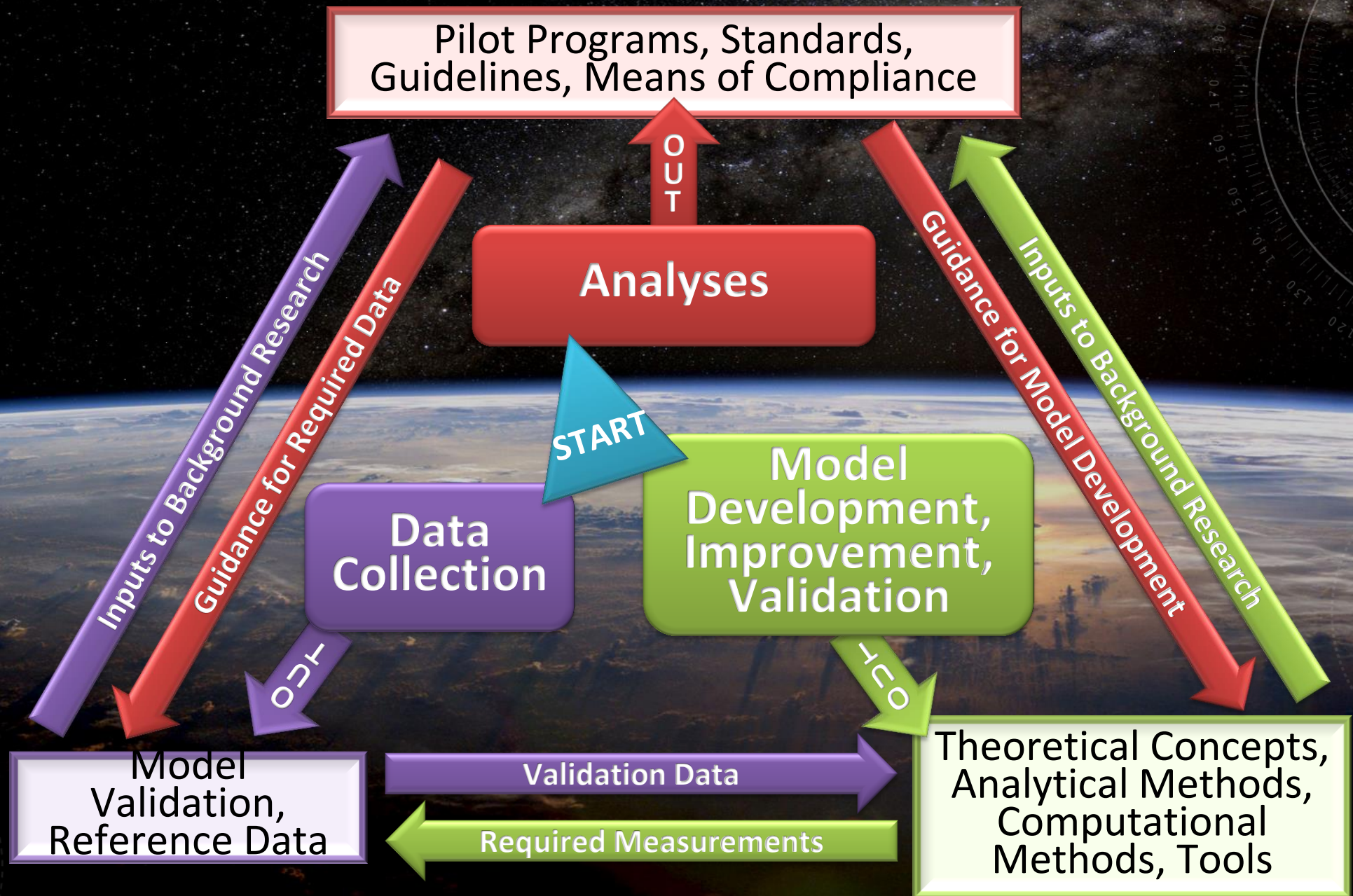
“Advanced Vehicle Safety Technologies and Methodologies” Research Ideas

- Exploring the repetitive use considerations for high utilization reusable space vehicles, to include assessing the use of integrated vehicle health monitoring technologies and reentry breakup recorders when applicable.
- Improved understanding of emerging autonomous flight safety systems and exploring mitigation factors to address their potential vulnerabilities.

“Human Space Flight Safety” Research Ideas

- Identifying best practice considerations for crew human factors for small winged commercial spaceflight vehicles.

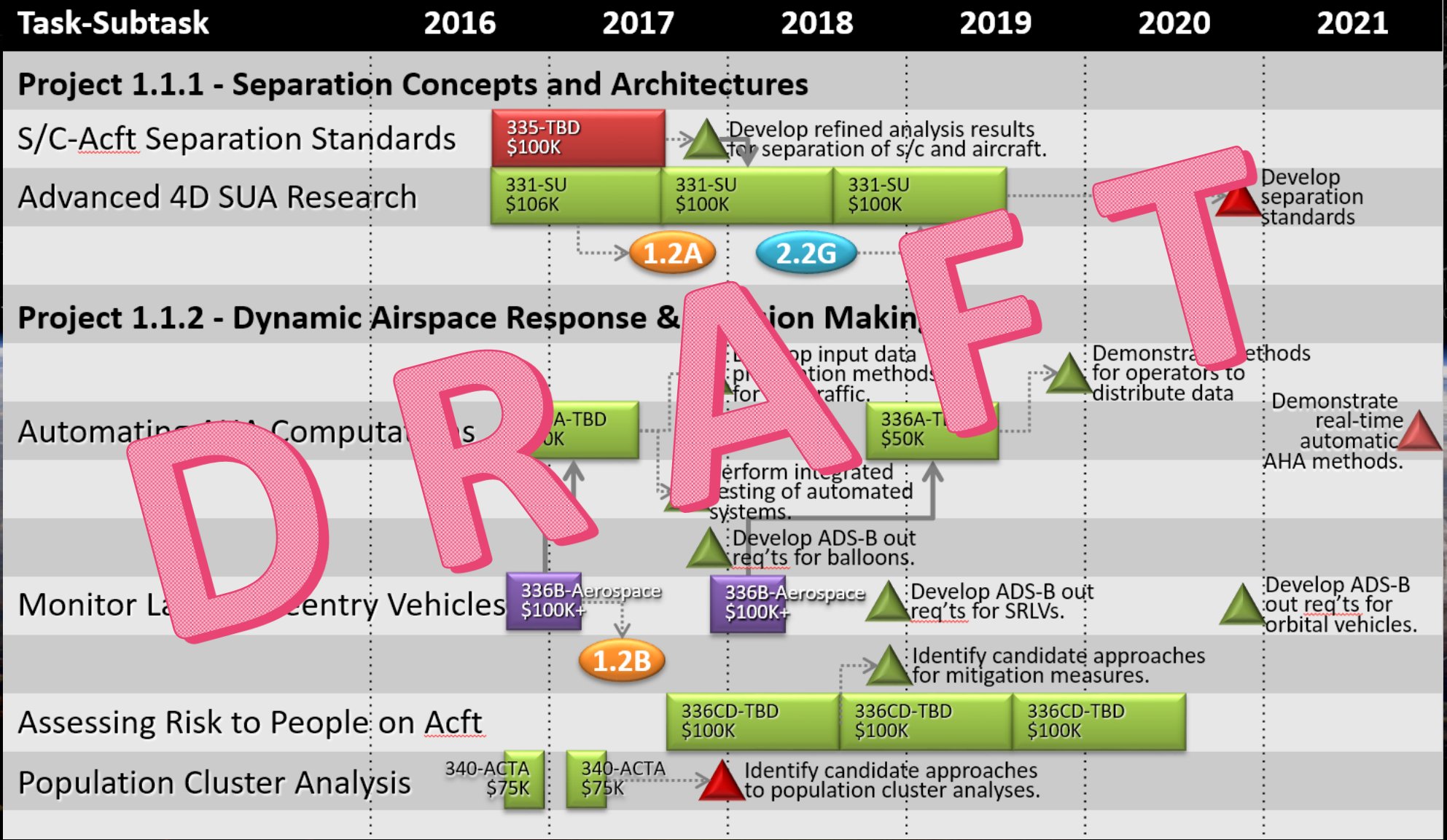
CATEGORIES OF R&D ROAD MAP TASKS



5-YEAR R&D GANTT CHARTS

Program 1.1 – Air & Space Traffic Management

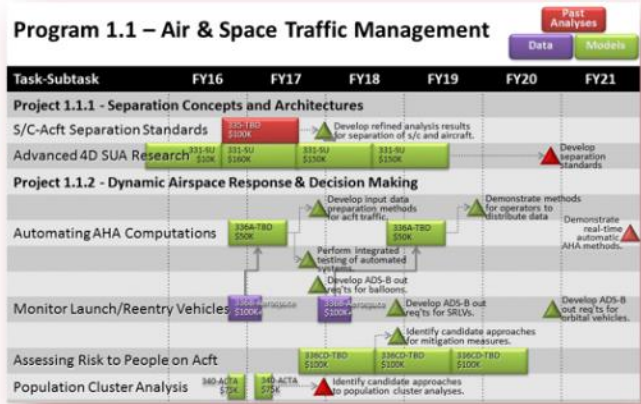
Past Analyses
Data Models



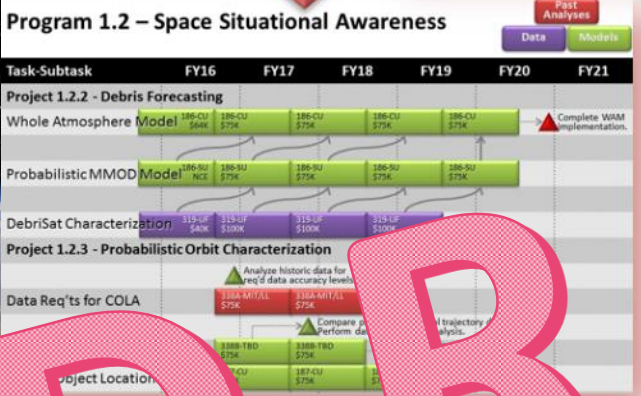
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R&D DEPENDENCIES

331-SU: Influences COLA time scale requirements based on minimum NAS reaction times.
336B-Aerospace: Collected data helps benchmark COLA model development.



Influences design of flight ops systems that interact with NAS equipment.



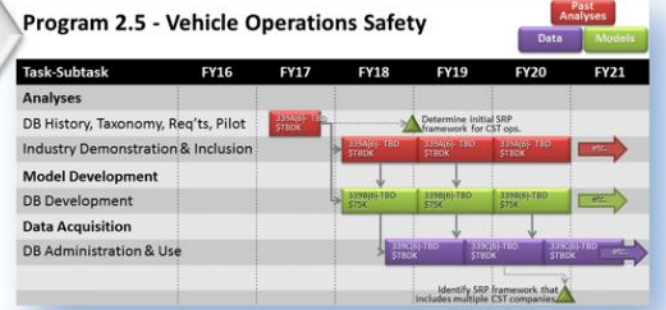
Influences design of flight ops and NAS ops.

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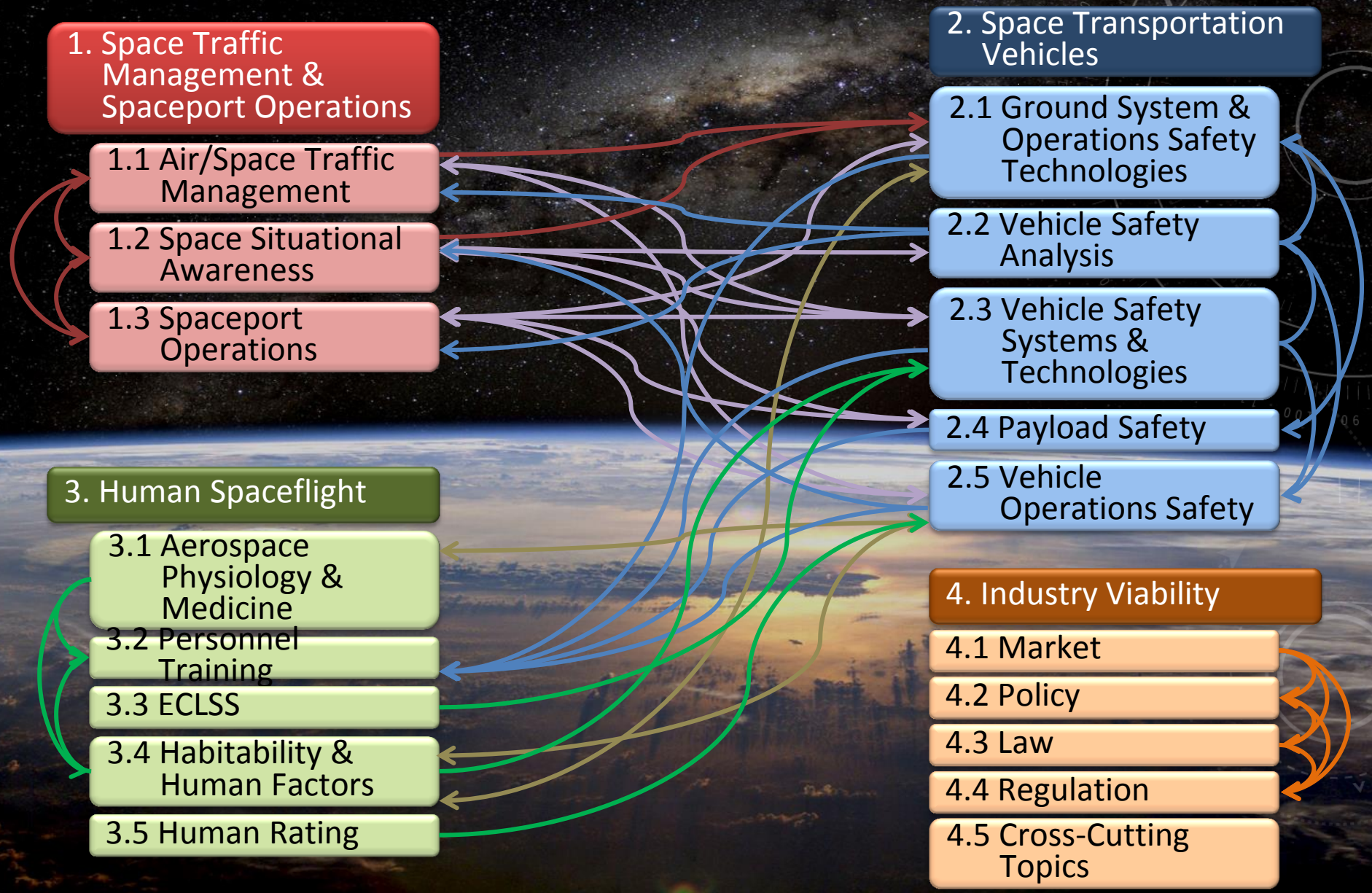
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Influences design of flight ops that interact with NAS equipment.



R&D RESEARCH AREA LINKAGES



SUMMARY & CONCLUSIONS

- (Note to Ken: “Wing it.”)

